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University of Notre Dame

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Bulletin of Information

University of
Notre Dame

College of Law

1951-52

Bulletin of Information

University of Notre Dame

THE COLLEGE OF LAW

ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR THE SCHOOLYEAR OF 1951-52

SEPTEMBER 10 TO JUNE 1



Notre Dame, Indiana

Vol. 48

February 15, 1951

No. 3

The Bulletin is published twice monthly in February, March and April, and once in January, August and October by the University and entered as second-class matter at Notre Dame, Indiana. Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized July 8, 1918.

24503

University Calendar for the Undergraduate School for the Year 1951-52

The First Semester

- Sept. 10, 11, 12Registration with the Director of Student Ac-
(Mon., Tues., Wed.) counts and with the Deans for courses in
the first semester.

(No student will be permitted to register in courses at
the University after the final day of registration,
September 12).
- Sept. 13 (Thurs.)Classes begin at 8:00 a. m.
- Sept. 16 (Sun.)Formal opening the schoolyear with Solemn
Mass and sermon by the President.
- Sept. 17 (Mon.)Latest date for essential class changes.
- Oct. 13 (Sat.)Founder's Day (no classes).
- Nov. 1 (Thurs.)All Saints Day (no classes).
- Nov. 14 (Wed.)Midsemester reports of deficient students.
- Nov. 15 to 21Preregistration with the Deans for courses for
(Thurs. to Wed.) the second semester of 1951-52. (See
Academic Regulation 113, General Bul-
letin).
- Nov. 22 (Thurs.)Thanksgiving Day (no classes).
- Dec. 8 (Sat.)Feast of the Immaculate Conception (no
classes).
- Dec. 15 (Sat.)Latest date for comprehensive examinations,
and dissertations of undergraduates.
- Dec. 20 (Thurs.)First day of Christmas vacation (no classes).
- Jan. 3 (Thurs.)Classes resumed at 8:00 a. m.
- Jan. 17 to 24Semester examinations in all courses.
(Thurs. to Thurs.)

The Second Semester

- Jan. 29, 30Registration with the Director of Student Ac-
(Tues., Wed.) counts and with the Deans for courses in
the second semester.

(No student will be permitted to register in courses at
the University after the final day of registration,
January 30).
- Jan. 31 (Thurs.)Classes begin at 8:00 a. m.

- Feb. 4 (Mon.)Latest date for essential class changes.
- Feb. 22 (Fri.)Washington's Birthday (no classes). Senior Class Exercise, 10:30 a. m., Washington Hall. Attendance required as part-fulfillment of the requirements for June Graduation.
- March 12 to 21Preregistration with Director of Student Accounts for rooms.
(Wed. to Fri.)
- March 28 to April 4Preregistration with Deans for courses in the first semester of 1952-53 and for the summer session of 1952. (See Academic Regulation 113, General Bulletin.)
(Wed. to Fri.)
- March 28 (Wed.)Midsemester reports of deficient students.
- April 9 (Wed.)First day of Easter vacation (no classes).
- April 16 (Wed.)Classes resumed at 8:00 a. m.
- April 21 (Mon.)Latest date for comprehensive examinations, and dissertations of undergraduates.
- May 21 to 29Semester examinations in all courses.
(Wed. to Thurs.)
- May 22 (Thurs.)Ascension Thursday.
- May 30 (Fri.)Memorial Day.
- May 31 (Sat.)Senior Class Day Exercises.
- June 1 (Sun.)June Commencement Exercises.

The College of Law

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

In the University

| | |
|---|--------------|
| REV. JOHN J. CAVANAUGH, C.S.C., A.M., PH.L., LL.D. President | Admin. Bldg. |
| REV. THEODORE M. HESBURGH, C.S.C., S.T.L., S.T.D. Executive Vice President | Admin. Bldg. |
| REV. JAMES E. NORTON, C.S.C., M.A. Vice President in Charge of Academic Affairs | Admin. Bldg. |
| REV. PAUL E. BEICHNER, C.S.C., PH.D. Assistant to the Vice President in Charge of Academic Affairs | Admin. Bldg. |
| REV. LOUIS J. THORNTON, C.S.C., B.S.C. Director of Admissions | Admin. Bldg. |

In the College of Law

| | |
|---|-----------|
| MR. CLARENCE E. MANION, A.M., PH.M., J.D., J.U.D. Dean of the College of Law | Law Bldg. |
| MR. JOHN J. BRODERICK, JR., A.B., LL.B. Assistant Dean of the College of Law | Law Bldg. |
| MR. THOMAS F. KONOP, LL.B. Dean Emeritus of the College of Law | Law Bldg. |

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

(The figures in parentheses indicate the year of appointment to the faculty of the University of Notre Dame.)

- MR. EDWARD F. BARRETT, A.M., LL.B., J.S.D., Associate Professor of Law.
A.B., Canisius College, 1927; A.M., *ibid.*, 1939; LL.B., University of Buffalo, 1932;
J.S.D., New York University, 1944. (1948)
- MR. THOMAS F. BRODEN, JR., LL.B., J.D., Instructor in Law.
LL.B., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1949; J.D., Univ. of Chicago, 1950. (1950)
- MR. JOHN J. BRODERICK, JR., A.B., LL.B., Assistant Professor of Law.
A.B., Washington and Lee Univ., 1932; LL.B., St. John's Univ., 1936. (1947)
- MR. ROBERT F. BURNS, A.B., M.S., LL.B., Part-time Instructor in Law.
A.B., Ball State Teachers College, 1932; M.S., Indiana Univ., 1939; LL.B., Univ. of
Notre Dame, 1949. (1950)

- MR. ANTON-HERMANN CHROUST, J.U.D., PH.D., S.J.D., Associate Professor of Law.**
J.U.D., Univ. of Erlangen, 1929; Ph.D., Univ. of Munich, 1931; S.J.D., Harvard, 1933. (1946)
- MR. LOUIS JACKSON, LL.B., Part-time Instructor in Law.**
LL.B., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1934. (1947)
- MR. EUGENE KNOBLOCK, LL.B., Part-time Instructor in Law.**
LL.B., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1927. (1947)
- MR. CLARENCE E. MANION, J.D., Professor of Law.**
A.B., St. Mary's College, Kentucky, 1915; A.M., Catholic Univ. of America, 1916; Ph.M., *ibid.*, 1917; J.D., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1922; J.U.D. (Hon.), Boston Univ., 1942. (1924)
- JUDGE J. ELMER PEAK, A.B., LL.B., Professor of Law.**
A.B., Indiana Univ., 1911; LL.B., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1912; Judge of Superior Court, South Bend, Ind., since 1931. (1942)
- MR. ROGER P. PETERS, A.B., LL.B., Professor of Law.**
A.B., Univ. of Texas, 1924; LL.B., New York Univ., 1938. (1950)
- MR. ELTON E. RICHTER, A.M., J.D., Professor of Law.**
A.B., Univ. of Chicago, 1921; A.M., *ibid.*, 1922; J.D., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1926. (1923)
- MR. WILLIAM DEWEY ROLLISON, A.B., LL.M., Professor of Law.**
LL.B., Indiana Univ., 1921; A.B., *ibid.*, 1925; LL.M., Harvard Univ., 1930. (1930)
- REV. CHARLES E. SHEEDY, C.S.C., A.B., LL.B., S.T.D., Assistant Professor of Legal Ethics.**
A.B., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1933; LL.B., Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1936; S.T.L., Catholic Univ. of America, 1945; S.T.D., *ibid.*, 1946. (1942)
- MR. ROBERT E. SULLIVAN, A.B., LL.B., Assistant Professor of Law.**
A.B., Univ. of Notre Dame, 1940; LL.B., *ibid.*, 1946. (1947)
- MISS MARIE KATHERINE LAWRENCE, A.B., A.B.L.S., M.S., Law Librarian.**
A.B., Indiana Univ., 1927; A.B.L.S., Univ. of Mich., 1935; M.S., Columbia Univ., 1949. (1945)



OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

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The College of Law

THE ORGANIZATION OF THE COLLEGE OF LAW

The College of Law, an outgrowth of a course in law established at the University in 1869, is the oldest Catholic law school in the United States. In the reorganization of the University in 1905 the department of law was given the status of a college, and since then it has enjoyed a steady growth. The College is a member of the Association of American Law Schools, an organization of ninety-eight law schools, including the leading university schools of the country, and is rated as approved by the Council on Legal Education of the American Bar Association.

THE EQUIPMENT OF THE COLLEGE

Since 1919 the College of Law has had a building of its own. In that year it was moved from a wing of Sorin Hall to Hoynes Hall, named in honor of the late Col. William James Hoynes, whose labors of a lifetime were devoted to the development of the law school at Notre Dame. In the September of 1930 the College was transferred to a new building, a fine three-story structure of Gothic type. This building, 157 feet long and 104 feet wide, has an assembly hall for 350 persons, eight classrooms, four seminar rooms, a courtroom, a discussion room, and a library reading room, 50 by 100 feet with a working library of 22,000 volumes, readily accessible to the students, additional stack-room for 25,000 volumes, and offices for the dean, the librarian, the members of the faculty, and the Notre Dame Lawyer, the quarterly review of the law school. The building is at the entrance to the campus.

The law library, under the charge of a special and full-time librarian, consists of State reports and statutes, the Reports of the United States Supreme Court, the United States Statutes, Federal Cases, both series of the Federal Reporter, the National Reporter System, complete sets of the Select Case System, the Public Utility Reports, the English Reprint and the English Reports, the Northwestern Digest, the American Digest System, the more important law reviews, and the standard textbooks, treatises, and encyclopedias. The library has from time to time been augmented by substantial gifts of books from friends of the University, among which should be mentioned those from the Hon. Timothy E. Howard, of South Bend, Indiana, the Hon. Jeremiah Gilman Fennessey, of Boston, Massachusetts, the Hon. John F. O'Hara, of Peru, Indiana, the Hon. Edward J. McDermott, of Louisville, Kentucky, the firm of Parker, Crabill, Crumpacker, May, and Carlisle, of South Bend, Indiana, and William J. Finn, of Toledo, Ohio.

In the April of 1930, after the death of the Hon. William P. Breen, '77, of Fort Wayne, Indiana, a lay trustee of the University and one of Notre Dame's most devoted alumni, announcement was made of his gift of \$250,000 as endowment to the College of Law. Mr. Leo B. Ward, of Los Angeles, California, a graduate of the Notre Dame College of Law, a director of the Notre Dame Law Association and honorary president of the Notre Dame Alumni Association, has presented a complete and up to date set of Deering's California Codes and General Laws to the Law Library.

At the Third Convocation of the Natural Law Institute held December

9 and 10, 1949, there was inaugurated in the College of Law the Natural Law Library. The initial collection of books was given to the Natural Law Library by Alvin A. Gould, the sponsor of the Second and Third Natural Law Institutes. It is the purpose of this library to collect and to make available for research all existing materials which will be of value in studying the natural law and in promoting its application.

AIMS AND METHODS OF THE INSTRUCTION

It is the aim of the College of Law to give its students a thorough preparation for the practice of law in any state of the Union. The case method of instruction is employed. By the study, comparison, and discussion of selected cases the principles of law are considered with reference both to their history and to their application in contemporary practice. The classroom lectures and discussions are supplemented by collateral reading and by systematic training in procedure in the practice court of the college. In this court the students receive training in the preparation of cases for trial and briefs on appeals. Each candidate for the degree in law is required to study the complete official transcript of at least one case, from the service of process to final determination on appeal, and prepare a brief thereon.

ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE OF LAW

The persons eligible for admission to regular standing in the College of Law are: (1) graduates of a recognized college or university; (2) those who have secured the required semester hours of credit in the College of Arts and Letters, the College of Science, the College of Engineering, or the College of Commerce of the University of Notre Dame in prescribed combination courses, and (3) veterans who have had a minimum of two years of college work in a recognized institution, all of which would have been applied toward a degree, and who have at least sixty semester hours of credit with an exceptionally fine academic record. All applications for admissions are considered largely on the basis of academic standards.

DEGREES CONFERRED

The College of Law confers the degree of bachelor of laws (LL.B.) on the regular student who has been in attendance at the College of Law for a period of three years and who has completed at least eighty semester hours of law, including the required subjects, with a general average of at least 77% (C). The student who enters the College of Law with a bachelor's degree, or who enters as a combination course student as above defined, completes the full program of law with an average grade of 90%, and submits a thesis acceptable to the faculty of the College, may receive the degree of juris doctor (J.D.), instead of the degree of bachelor of laws.

A small number of "special students," who are not candidates for any degree, may be admitted to the College of Law, provided they are at least twenty-three years of age and give evidence of mature talent, general education, and experience, sufficient to justify the hope that they will profit by the instruction.

REGISTRATION WITH BAR AUTHORITIES

The rules of many states require the filing of certain certificates of registration with the court of bar examiners *before the study of law is begun*. As soon as he decides to study law a student should obtain instructions from the proper authorities (usually the State Board of Law Examiners or the clerk

of the court of highest jurisdiction) in the state in which he intends to practice. *Failure to comply with such instructions may delay admission to the bar for a substantial period.*

THE LAW QUARTERLY

The Notre Dame Lawyer was founded in the fall of 1925. It appears quarterly, is wholly student-edited, and reaches a large number of lawyers, public officials, and scholars throughout the country. The quarterly brings to its readers lead articles by outstanding authorities in the legal profession, a book review section, a note section containing analyses of significant legal problems, and a section devoted to up-to-the-minute coverage of important recent decisions. The latter two sections are written by the student staff. *The Notre Dame Lawyer* aims, in the main, to fulfill the idea of a "Christian law review" and to express the doctrines of the natural law.

The quarterly is also intended to provide for its student staff excellent training in writing and in exhaustive legal research which staff members are required to perform in preparation of note and case work. Membership on the staff of *The Notre Dame Lawyer* is considered a distinct honor. Selection of staff members is based upon (a) the student having a minimum general scholastic average of 85%; (b) his service for at least one semester in the "In-Training" group; (c) his having two recent decisions accepted for publication; (d) approval of the Dean upon recommendation of the Editor. Since 1949 the *Notre Dame Lawyer* has been a member of and National Headquarters for the National Conference of Law Reviews, which, is composed of 71 of the leading law reviews in the country. The Editor of the *Notre Dame Lawyer* is *ex officio* National Chairman of the Conference. As National Headquarters, Notre Dame will be host for the forthcoming national convention to be held in the fall of 1951.

THE STUDENT LAW ASSOCIATION

The Notre Dame Student Law Association is an organization composed of the members of the College of Law student body. The prime purpose is to foster the proper professional development of the future members of the bar and to act as the medium for social and extra-curricular activities of the college. Among the scheduled activities of the Association are: The Natural Law Institute, the Law Ball, the Student Natural Law Debates, Practicing Law Institute, the Senior Banquet, Moot Court Competition, the Spring Dance and informal social functions. The Association also sponsors a series of Freshman Refreshers to assist in the orientation of beginning law students. Lectures by prominent judges and lawyers are arranged for and delivered under its auspices. The South Bend committee of the American Bar Association holds a meeting every month with the senior members of the Law Club at the court house of St. Joseph County. At these meetings court dockets are examined and explained, and the mechanical features and routine operations incidental to the trial of lawsuits, probate of estates, the recording of instruments, execution sales, and the like are illustrated by court and county officials by reference to actual public records. The Notre Dame Student Law Association is a charter member of the National Student Law Association which is under the auspices of the American Bar Association. The purposes of the National Association are to acquaint law students with the activities of the American Bar Association and to introduce students to the professional problems they will have to face.

In addition it serves as a clearing house for student ideas and projects and renders all possible assistance in placement of graduates. This spring the Student Law Association will serve as the host to the regional meeting of the ten law schools currently members of the American Law Student Association. The regional office of the Seventh Federal Judicial Circuit (Indiana, Illinois and Wisconsin) of the American Law Student Association has been established here since September 1950.

MOOT COURT

The Notre Dame Moot Court Eliminations, known as the Dean's Competition, was inaugurated in the second semester of 1950 as an activity of the Student Law Association with Professors Edward F. Barrett and Robert E. Sullivan acting as faculty advisors. It is on a voluntary basis, used as a device of Appellate Procedure, and is open to all students in the law school. Judges of the preliminaries and finals include practicing attorneys as well as State and Federal Judges. Final arguments are held during the June reunion of law graduates. The winners share a cash award contributed by the Notre Dame Law Association, and compete in the Regional Competition in Chicago. In 1950 the Notre Dame Moot Court Team was a finalist in the Regional Competition and represented the 7th district in the National Moot Court Competition held in New York City.

NOTRE DAME LAW ASSOCIATION

The Notre Dame Law Association, an organization of Notre Dame men in the legal profession, was organized in June of 1948. In addition to fostering a spirit of loyalty amongst the members of the legal profession who are Notre Dame men its purpose is to inject a moral responsibility into the practice of law through the introduction of the Natural Law philosophy of jurisprudence.

The Association publishes a Legal Directory for the use of its members, a Law Association News Letter which appears quarterly, and distributes the quarterly issue of the *Notre Dame Lawyer* to its members. It sponsors, in cooperation with the University, a counseling and placement service. Annual meetings: one held on the campus in December, and luncheon meetings sponsored at Bar Association meetings on a national and state level. William B. Jones, LL.B., '31, of the firm of Hamilton & Hamilton, Washington, D. C., is the current president of the Association. Robert E. Sullivan, Professor in the Law School, is the Executive Secretary.

SCHOLASTIC GRADES AND REQUIREMENTS

The passing grade for law students is 70%. To be graduated the candidate for the degree of bachelor of laws must have an average grade of at least 77% for his passing grades in courses of law at Notre Dame. The student in the College of Law who in any semester fails in as much as a third of the semester hours of work for which he is registered or fails to achieve an average of 77% for his passing grades in law courses is placed on probation. In case he be already on probation or has been on probation in any two former semesters he incurs dismissal because of scholastic deficiencies. The student who in any semester fails in two-thirds of the semester hours of law work for which he is registered incurs dismissal.

COURT ATTENDANCE

Each student in the law school is required to attend sessions of the local Federal and/or Circuit and Superior Courts for at least ten hours per semes-

ter. Judges and Baliffs of the indicated Courts generously cooperate with the Law School in this program.

REQUIRED SPECIAL EVENTS

From time to time throughout each semester lectures in the law auditorium, demonstrations in the Audio-Visual Center of the University, seminars and other convocations are designated as required of all students or certain students in the Law School.

THE PROGRAM OF COURSES IN LAW

The College of Law offers a three-year program of courses leading to the degree of bachelor of laws: For the degree the law student must give six semesters to the study of law and secure at least eighty semester hours of credit in the required and elective courses of the program, with an average of at least 77% in those courses. For the degree of bachelor of laws, the transfer student must secure at least twenty-four semester hours of credit in law at Notre Dame and must spend his third year complete in resident study in the Notre Dame College of Law. To constitute full residence a student must carry at least twelve semester hours of law work in a semester. The maximum amount of law for which a student may register in any semester is sixteen semester hours out of the total number of hours offered and available.

The Program of Courses for the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

| First Year | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| First Semester | | Second Semester | |
| Course | Sem. Hrs. | Course | Sem. Hrs. |
| 11 Contracts | 3 | 11 Contracts | 3 |
| 12 Torts | 3 | 12 Torts | 3 |
| 13 Procedure, I | 3 | 14 Procedure, II | 3 |
| 17 Criminal Law | 3 | 16 Personal Property | 2 |
| 19 Fundamental Law | 2 | Elective Courses in Law | 5 |
| 10 Bibliography | 1 | | |
| | 15 | | 16 |
| Second Year | | | |
| 23 Real Property, I | 3 | 24 Real Property, II | 3 |
| 25 Bills and Notes | 3 | 28 Constitutional Law | 3 |
| 26 Legal Ethics | 2 | Elective Courses in Law | 10 |
| Elective Courses in Law | 8 | | |
| | 16 | | 16 |
| Third Year | | | |
| 28 Constitutional Law | 3 | 78 Mortgages | 2 |
| 82 Legal Research | 2 | 38 Practice Court, II | 1 |
| 37 Practice Court, I | 1 | Elective Courses in Law | 13 |
| Elective Courses in Law | 10 | | |
| | 16 | | 16 |

REQUIRED COURSES FOR THE FIRST YEAR

11 Contracts

Mr. Richter

This course is concerned with the matters usually treated in a course on the fundamental principles of the Law of Contracts. Special emphasis is given to Mutual Assent, Consideration, Third Party Beneficiaries, Assignment, Statute of Frauds, and solution of problems caused by a breach of contract. Three periods a week for two semesters: six semester hours of credit.

- 11a Contracts (Accelerated course)** Mr. Jackson
This course is designed especially for beginning Law students who enter in February. It is identical with the preceding course but is taught in a single semester. Six periods a week in the second semester: six semester hours of credit.
- 12 Torts** Mr. Rollison
Assault, battery, false imprisonment, trespass to property, negligence, liability without fault, fraud and deceit, defamation, malicious prosecution, misuse of legal process, invasion of interests of political and economic advantage. Three periods a week for two semesters: six semester hours of credit.
- 12a Torts (Accelerated course)** Mr. Burns
This course is designed especially for beginning Law students who enter in February. It is identical with the preceding course but is taught in a single semester. Six periods a week in the second semester: six semester hours of credit.
- 13 Procedure, I** Mr. Broderick
An introductory study of pleading and related processes from service to judgment. The historical development of courts of law and equity as well as the common law forms of action are discussed. Topics considered include the nature of justiciable controversies, complaint, answer, demurrer and motions, amendments, res judicata, appellate review. Three hours a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 14 Procedure, II** Mr. Broderick
Development of code pleading, merger of legal and equitable forms of action; pleading under state practice acts; Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; judgments and motions for new trials, and proceedings supplementary. Three hours a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 15 Personal Property and Bailments** Mr. Peters
The concept of property; distinction between real and personal property; protected legal relationships with respect to possession; rights of finders; bailments; liens; pledges; acquisition of ownership; the law of fixtures; emblements. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 17 Criminal Law and Procedure** Mr. Broden
Study of the administration of criminal law as a means to maintain a peaceful community. Particular topics covered are the nature of crime, sanctions, policy of criminal law, jurisdiction, police activities, criminal responsibility, the criminal act, criminal intent, particular crimes, criminal procedure from arrest to appeal, and penal administration. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 19 Fundamental Law** Mr. Manion
The moral origin of the common law and the development of the rights of the individual against government, based on Blackstone's Commentaries and early English and American cases; the juridical issues of the American Revolution with annotations of the principles of the American Declaration of Independence. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.

- 10 **Legal Bibliography** Miss Lawrence
A study of law books and their use. One period a week for a semester: one semester hour of credit.

REQUIRED COURSES FOR THE SECOND YEAR

- 23 **Real Property, I** Mr. Sullivan
Rights in land; easements; licenses; natural rights in land; air and water rights. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 24 **Real Property, II** Mr. Sullivan
Conveyancing; covenants running with the land; estates in land. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 25 **Bills and Notes** Mr. Barrett
The Uniform Negotiable Instruments Law; the concept of negotiability; inception of the negotiable instrument; formal requirements; transfer; the holder in due course; liability of parties; discharge of negotiable instruments. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 26 **Legal Ethics** Fr. Sheedy
Correct concepts of legal ethics; the norm of morality as applicable to legal principles; the basic principles of the natural law; the nature and dignity of the legal profession; the obligations and rights of judges and lawyers; the duties of judges and lawyers in cases of separation or divorce; study and interpretation of the canons of professional and judicial ethics. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.

REQUIRED COURSES FOR THE THIRD YEAR

- 28 **Constitutional Law** Mr. Manion
Judicial review; nature and sources of the powers of the Federal government; regulations of interstate and foreign commerce; due process of law; police powers and equal protection of the law. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 37 **Practice Court and Briefing** Judge Peak
Two periods a week: one semester hour of credit.
- 38 **Practice Court and Briefing, II** Judge Peak
Two periods a week: one semester hour of credit.
- 78 **Mortgages** Mr. Rollison
A study of the general law of mortgages; real property mortgages; equitable mortgages; liens; remedies. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 82 **Advanced Legal Research** Mr. Barrett, Mr. Richter,
Mr. Peters, Mr. Broden
For senior students. Preparation of memoranda on selected legal problems, with special emphasis on the decisions and statutes in the student's own jurisdiction. Analysis of actual transcripts from trial courts in various states, and the preparation of appellate briefs. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.

The second- and third-year student must take, in addition to the courses listed above, elective courses sufficient to complete the requirements of the program for the degree.

ADDITIONAL COURSES IN LAW

- 16 Domestic Relations** Mr. Barrett
 Study of the laws governing family rights and duties; the contract to marry; the contract of marriage; dissolution of marriage contract; divorce; annulment; separation; statutory modifications of common law disabilities of the married woman; parent and child; adoption; guardianship; infant's contracts and torts. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 18 Partnership** Mr. Barrett
 The law of partnerships; the indicia of partnership; considerations governing the use of the partnership form of organization; the risks of the partnership form; two devices to reduce risks; application of assets to the claims of creditors. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- *21 Evidence** Mr. Broderick
 Study of the rules governing the order of proof in judicial proceedings; function of the judge and jury; judicial notice; burden of proof presumptions; competency of witnesses; examination and cross-examination of witnesses; character evidence; "best evidence" rule; documentary evidence; admissions; confessions; the hearsay rule and its exception; parol evidence rule. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- *22 Equity** Mr. Richter
 This course is concerned with the usual matter in equity jurisprudence with special emphasis paid to Jurisdiction, Powers, and Procedures of Courts of Equity, Bills of Peace, Interpleader, Quia, Declaratory Judgments, Specific Performance, Part Performance, and the Statute of Frauds, and Principles of Restitution. Five periods a week for a semester: five semester hours of credit.
- *31 Private Corporations and Finance** Mr. Sullivan
 Organization of corporations; rights and liabilities of incorporation, stockholders and directors; dissolution; and a study of corporate financial procedures. Four periods a week for a semester: four semester hours of credit.
- 32 Municipal Corporations** Mr. Broderick
 Organization, rights and liabilities of municipal corporations. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- *33 Trusts** Mr. Rollison
 Nature and requisites of express trusts; resulting and constructive trusts; transfer of trust property; administration of a trust; estate planning. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 36 Conflict of Laws** Mr. Barrett
 Theories of Conflict of Laws: comity; vested rights; local law. Jurisdiction of courts over persons and things; enforcement of foreign judgments. Choice of Law: domicile, renvoi, substance and procedure, torts, contracts, property, family relations, marriage, divorce, administration of estates. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.

* Required to be taken, but not necessarily to be passed.

- *39 Wills** Mr. Rollison
Descent and distribution; testamentary capacity and inducement; execution; integration; revocation; testamentary character and intent; probate laws; administration of estate; estate planning. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 51 Jurisprudence, I and II** Mr. Chroust
- 52** A required course in the second year of law for students in the combination course of Arts and Letters and Law. Elective course for second and third year law students. Two periods a week in each semester: four semester hours of credit.
- 56 Workmen's Compensation** Mr. Broderick
Common Law liability of Masters; history and validity of compensation laws; jurisdictional conflicts between states and between state and United States; types of acts, coverage; "course of employment," injuries, occupational diseases; administration and practice before boards and courts. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 58 Corporate Receiverships and Reorganization** Mr. Peters
A study of the law pertaining to corporate receiverships in equity and corporate reorganizations under Chapter X of the Chandler Act, including the federal tax consequences thereof. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 65 Federal Income Taxation** Mr. Peters
An intensive introductory study of the more important income tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, Treasury Department Regulations, and Bureau of Internal Revenue rulings, along with specific interpretations thereof by the Tax Court, Federal District Courts, Courts of Appeals, Court of Claims, and Supreme Court of the United States. Some applicatory work will be given in the preparation of returns. Three periods a week for one semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 72 Agency** Mr. Sullivan
Agency; liability of principal and agent; ratification; termination; joint ventures. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 74 Administrative Law** Mr. Broden
Study of the creation of administrative tribunals; the constitutional and statutory limits upon administrative discretion; the requisites of a fair administrative hearing, including presumptions, burdens of proof, and administrative notice; and judicial control over administrative action. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 76 Federal Estate and Gift Taxation** Mr. Peters
A detailed study of the estate and gift tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, Treasury Department Regulations, and Bureau of Internal Revenue rulings, along with specific interpretations thereof by the courts. Some applicatory work will be given in the preparation of returns. Three periods a week for one semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 77 Sales** Mr. Rollison
A study of the Uniform Sales Act; transfer of property and title; risk of loss; rights and obligations of seller and buyer. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.

- 79 Damages** Mr. Richter
 In this course the law pertaining to a series of interesting situations arising out of the rules regulating damages is examined. Questions of pleadings when special damages are demanded are studied. The purpose of compensatory, nominal and exemplary damages is ascertained. The principles of foreseeability of damages in tort and contract action are examined. The principles of avoidable consequences are examined. The damages resulting from wrongful invasion of the various protected interests are determined. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 80 Legislation** Mr. Broden
 A study in the method of the legislative process and in the judicial techniques of applying statutes in the solution of legal issues; an appraisal of legislative organization and procedure, legislative drafting and various means used for making laws effective; student participation in the attempted solution of current problems posed by recently enacted statutes. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 81 Patent Law** Mr. Knoblock
 Study of the law of patents; the procedure for obtaining and defending patents. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 83 Office Practice** Mr. Broderick
 Students are presented with practical legal problems and after study and discussion, draft appropriate legal documents; students are instructed in the proper method of drafting contracts, wills, mortgages, deeds, leases and other legal instruments; practical subjects related to practice are discussed. Four periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 85 Insurance** Mr. Peters
 Creation of life insurance contract; warranties and misrepresentations; estoppel and waiver; insurable interest; property insurance; construction of various clauses; subrogation; insurance as interstate commerce; anti-trust laws and insurance. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 86 Future Interests** Mr. Manion
 Kinds of future interests; construction of limitation powers of appointment; rule against perpetuities and restraints against alienation. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 87 Trade Regulations** Mr. Rollison
 Public policy of preserving free competition within the framework of the American private competitive enterprise system. Featuring examination of: monopoly cases under the Sherman Act; price-fixing agreements; patents and the anti-trust laws; delivered price systems; tying devices; trade boycotts; foreign commerce and international cartels. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 88 Security Transactions** Mr. Richter
 Real and personal security; legal mortgages; security holder's choice of remedies. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.

- 90 **Landlord and Tenant** Mr. Sullivan
Rights and liability of landlord and tenant; types of contracts; notice; remedies. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 92 **Creditors' Rights** Mr. Richter
A study of the individual and collective procedure available to creditors in insolvency proceedings including: fraudulent conveyances; general assignments; creditors' agreements; receiverships, bankruptcy. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 93 **Oil and Gas** Mr. Sullivan
Nature of landowner's interest in oil and gas; oil and gas leases; nature of interest created, interpretation of clauses, drafting; assignment of interest, working interest, royalty, over-riding royalty, oil payments; conservation, proration and well spacing; drilling operations; taxation of oil and gas interests; oil and gas rights in public lands. Classroom instruction is supplemented by audio-visual aids and by visiting lecturers representing practitioners and operating companies. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 94 **Labor Law** Mr. Broderick
An intensive introductory study of the law relating to strikes, picketing, boycott, unfair labor practices, representation, internal affairs of unions, collective bargaining, collective agreements, and arbitration. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 95 **Mining Law** Mr. Sullivan
Study of the discovery, location and patent of lode and placer mining claims; sub-surface rights; annual labor requirement; abandonment and forfeiture of mining claims; mining partnerships. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 96 **Quasi-Contracts** Mr. Richter
The course deals with situation in which one person is accountable to another in a legal action on the ground that otherwise he would unjustly benefit or the other would unjustly suffer a loss. The situations discussed include those where a person by mistake pays a debt a second time, or is coerced into conferring a benefit upon another, or renders aid to another in an emergency, or is wrongfully deprived of his chattels by another who has used them for his benefit. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- 98 **The Law of the Air** Mr. Manion
A study of statutory law governing aviation and radio, and the common law out of which our modern law of air commerce has grown. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.
- 99 **Suretyship** Mr. Barrett
Formation of the contract of suretyship or guaranty; the Statute of Frauds; the surety's rights prior to payment; exoneration; the surety's rights after payment of the principal debt; reimbursement; subrogation; contribution. The surety's defenses; invalidity of the contract; absence, discharge and alteration of the principal debt. Two periods a week for a semester: two semester hours of credit.

In the College of Arts and Letters

- Pol. Sci. 181 **International Law** Mr. Bartholomew
 Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- Pol. Sci. 188 **Admiralty Law** Mr. Bartholomew
 Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.
- Latin 35 **Principles of Roman Law** Mr. Turley
 An elective course for students in the College of Law. A brief treatment of the history of Roman Law, followed by details of the more important institutions of Roman private law, and the general principles followed by the Roman jurists in the development of the system of Roman jurisprudence. Knowledge of Latin is not essential. Three periods a week for a semester: three semester hours of credit.

SPECIAL LECTURES IN THE COLLEGE OF LAW

THE NATURAL LAW INSTITUTE

The Natural Law has been an integral part of the training of a Notre Dame lawyer since the first law courses were established in 1869. The College of Law thus carries on the basic Natural Law philosophy of the American Founding Fathers, and seeks not merely to set forth the abstract concepts of the Natural Law but to correlate them with the various courses in Positive Law.

In 1947 the College of Law founded the Natural Law Institute to extend this approach to legal study beyond the narrower limits of formal classroom instruction. The Institute holds annual convocations and its proceedings are published by the University Press. The Fourth Convocation sponsored by Mr. Alvin A. Gould, Cincinnati, Ohio, was held in the College of Law, December 8 and 9, 1950. The lectures and round-table discussions dealt with certain "rights" referred to as "natural." Lecturers included: Mr. George Sokolsky, New York City, on "The Source of Human Rights"; Hon. Thomas J. Brogan, formerly Chief Justice of the New Jersey Supreme Court, on "The Natural Law and the Right to Liberty"; Hon. Joseph C. Hutcheson, Jr., Chief Judge, United States Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit, on "The Natural Law and the Right to Property"; Mr. Felix Morley, Washington, D. C., on "The Natural Law and the Right to Freedom of Expression"; and Reverend John C. Ford, s.j., Professor of Moral Theology, Weston College, on "The Natural Law and the Right to Pursue Happiness." Reverend John J. Cavanaugh, c.s.c., President of the University of Notre Dame, presided over the convocation sessions and Dean Clarence E. Manion of the College of Law acted as Chairman. The Fifth Convocation of the Institute, also to be sponsored by Mr. Gould, will be held in the College of Law in the latter part of 1951 at a date to be announced.

It is expected that the special library of books on the Natural Law, the generous gift of Mr. Gould, will be dedicated in the spring of 1951. The Library located on the second floor of the College of Law will make possible a continuous program of research on the Natural Law, its concepts, historical development and application to the developing Positive Law of our times.

GREAT BOOKS DISCUSSIONS

Seven years ago, the Honorable Roger J. Kiley, Justice of the Appellate Court of Illinois, and the Reverend John J. Cavanaugh, c.s.c., then Vice-President and now President of the University of Notre Dame, instituted monthly discussions with a selected group of law students on the nature of Justice based on comparative readings from Plato, Aristotle, St. Thomas Aquinas, Locke, Blackstone, Montesquieu and others. These will be continued during the next scholastic year. All first and second year law students who are not selected as members of this group are assigned to other discussion groups led by members of the Law Faculty. These groups meet once every three weeks throughout the semester and discuss the Declaration of Independence, selections from Plato and Aristotle, St. Thomas Aquinas' "Treatise on Law" and on "Man's Last End," and The Federalist Papers in sequence. This is a required activity for the students indicated.

PRACTICING LAW INSTITUTE

Once each year Practicing Law Institutes are held at the Law School under its auspices, in cooperation with the Indiana State Bar Association. Members of the law faculty and prominent practicing attorneys conduct the sessions.

On May 5 and 6, 1950, a Legal Institute, sponsored jointly by the Notre Dame College of Law and the Indiana State Bar Association, was held at the Law School. The Institute consisted of three sessions. The first session was conducted by Carl M. Gray, Esq., Past President of the Indiana State Bar Association, who discussed "Defense of a Negligence Action." The second session was conducted by Richard P. Tinkham, Esq., President Elect, Indiana State Bar Association, who discussed "Public Relations and the Bar" and Robert D. Coleman, Esq., Secretary, Indiana State Bar Association, who discussed "Modern Title Examination." The third session was conducted by Prof. Roger P. Peters of the Notre Dame College of Law, who discussed "Income Taxes and Corporate Dissolutions" and Hon. Turner L. Smith, Assistant Attorney General of the United States, who discussed "Criminal Evasion of Income Tax Law." The next Legal Institute will be held at the College of Law in May, 1951.

OTHER LECTURES

Special lectures on various fields of law are given by the professors in the College of Law, and by visiting lecturers. Special seminars are conducted by the faculty. Special lecturers include: Mr. M. M. Oshe, Vice-President of the Chicago Title and Trust Co.; Mr. Thomas M. Scanlan, Secretary-Treasurer of the State Board of Law Examiners of the State of Indiana; Mr. Harvey G. Foster, LL.B., N.D., 1939, Special Agent in Charge of the Federal Bureau of Investigation for the State of Indiana; Mr. Harold J. Gallagher, President of the American Bar Association; Hon. Charles S. Desmond, Associate Judge of the New York Court of Appeals; Mr. James E. Keating, Asst. U. S. District Attorney for the Northern District of Indiana; Lieut. Andrew F. Orban, South Bend Police Department; Mr. Gerald A. Gleason, U. S. Attorney of the Western District of Pennsylvania and President of the United States Attorneys Association; Dr. Kotaro Tanaka, Justice of the Supreme Court of Japan; Hon. Herbert R. O'Connor, U. S. Senator of Maryland; Mr. Patrick Crowley, Attorney from Chicago, Illinois; Mr. Edmund A. Stephan, Attorney from Chicago, Illinois.

Combination Programs in Law

THE COMBINATION PROGRAM OF ARTS AND LETTERS AND LAW

The College of Arts and Letters and the College of Law offer a combination program of Arts and Letters and Law, extending through twelve semesters (six schoolyears) and leading to the two degrees of bachelor of arts and bachelor of laws. The student who takes this combination course must spend his first six semesters exclusively in the College of Arts and Letters, and must earn 102 semester hours of credit in that college. During his fifth and sixth semesters in the College of Arts and Letters, he must take, in addition to his regularly prescribed courses, twelve hours of selected classes approved by both deans. In his first two semesters of law, which count as part of his work in the College of Arts and Letters, he is required to take, in addition to the courses of law, four semester hours of senior philosophy or some other subject approved by the dean of the College of Arts and Letters. In the third and fourth semesters of his law course he must complete his work in senior philosophy (jurisprudence). The degree of bachelor of arts is conferred at the end of the tenth semester of the combination course and the bachelor of laws at the end of the twelfth semester.

The Combination Program for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Laws

(Each of the six years in the program consists of two semesters. For the specific subjects of the courses of the first three schoolyears see the Bulletin of the College of Arts and Letters)

| First Year | | Second Year | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> |
| Religion 15 and 16 | 4 | Religion 23 and 24 | 4 |
| English 11 and 12 | 6 | English 21 and 22 | 6 |
| Philosophy 11 | 3 | Philosophy 23 and 24 | 6 |
| History 11 and 12 | 6 | History 21 and 22 | 6 |
| Science 11 and 12 | 6 | Economics 21 and 22 | 6 |
| Speech 12 | 3 | Foreign Language | 6 |
| Foreign Language | 6 | Zoology 21 and 22 | (2) |
| Physical Education 11 and 12 | (6) | Physical Education 21 and 22 | (4) |
| | 34 | | 34 |
| Third Year | | Fourth Year | |
| Religion 31 and 32 | 4 | Philosophy 63 and 42 | 6 |
| English 31, 32, 33, 34 (any two) | 6 | Law 11 Contracts | 6 |
| Philosophy 32 | 3 | Law 12 Torts | 6 |
| Political Science 32 | 3 | Law 13 Procedure, I | 3 |
| Sociology 31 and 32 | 6 | Law 14 Procedure, II | 3 |
| Selected Classes | 12 | Law 15 Personal Property | 2 |
| | 34 | Law 16 Domestic Relations | 3 |
| | | Law 17 Criminal Law | 3 |
| | | Law 19 Fundamental Law | 2 |
| | 34 | | 34 |
| Fifth Year | | Sixth Year | |
| Law 51 and 52 Jurisprudence, I and II... 4 | 4 | Law 37 Practice Court, I | 1 |
| Law 23 Real Property, I | 3 | Law 38 Practice Court, II | 1 |
| Law 24 Real Property, II | 3 | Elective Courses in Law | 30 |
| Law 28 Constitutional Law | 3 | | |
| Elective Courses in Law | 19 | | |
| | 32 | | 32 |

Total for the six years: 200 semester hours

THE COMBINATION PROGRAM OF COMMERCE AND LAW

The College of Commerce and the College of Law offer a combination program, extending through twelve semesters (six schoolyears) and leading to the two degrees of bachelor of philosophy in commerce or bachelor of science in commerce and bachelor of laws. The student who takes this combination course must spend his first six semesters exclusively in the College of Commerce. In the fourth and fifth years, the student takes law and commerce courses. The degree of bachelor of philosophy in commerce or bachelor of science in commerce is conferred at the end of the fifth year and the degree of bachelor of laws at the end of the sixth year. For the complete program of Commerce courses, consult the Bulletin of the College of Commerce.

| <i>Seventh Semester</i> | | <i>Eighth Semester</i> | |
|--|------------------|---|------------------|
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> |
| Commerce Course* | 3 to 6 | Commerce Course* | 3 to 6 |
| Law 11—Contracts | 3 | Law 11—Contracts | 3 |
| Law 12—Torts | 3 | Law 12—Torts | 3 |
| Law 13—Procedure, I | 3 | Law 14—Procedure, II | 3 |
| Law 15—Personal Property | 2 | Law 17—Criminal Law | 3 |
| Law 19—Fundamental Law | 2 | | |
| Bibliography, I | (1) | | |
| | — | | — |
| | 17 | | 15 |
| | — | | — |
| <i>Ninth Semester</i> | | <i>Tenth Semester</i> | |
| Commerce Course | 3 | Commerce Course | 3 |
| Law 23—Real Property, I | 3 | Law 24—Real Property, II | 3 |
| Law 26—Legal Ethics | 2 | Law 28—Constitutional Law | 3 |
| Elective Courses in Law | 8 | Elective Courses in Law | 7 |
| | — | | — |
| | 16 | | 16 |
| | — | | — |
| <i>Eleventh Semester</i> | | <i>Twelfth Semester</i> | |
| Law 37—Practice Court and Briefing, I... 1 | | Law 38—Practice Court and Briefing, II... 1 | |
| Elective Courses in Law | 15 | Elective Courses in Law | 15 |
| | — | | — |
| | 16 | | 16 |
| | — | | — |
| Total for the six years: 196 to 199 semester hours | | | |

THE COMBINATION PROGRAM OF ENGINEERING AND LAW

The College of Engineering and the College of Law offer a combination program of Engineering and Law, extending through twelve semesters (six school years) and leading to the two degrees of Bachelor of Science in Engineering and Bachelor of Laws. The student who takes this combination course must spend his first six semesters exclusively in the College of Engineering. In the fourth and fifth year of the combination the student has, along with his courses in law, four courses in Engineering. The degree of bachelor of science in engineering is awarded at the end of the fifth year and the degree of bachelor of laws at the end of the sixth year.

To be eligible for the degree of science in engineering at the end of the fifth year the student must have completed 130 hours of Engineering credits.

* The credit hours in Commerce in the seventh and eighth semesters vary in number in accordance with the major subject selected in the College of Commerce.

**Program of Courses for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in
Engineering and the Degree of Bachelor of Laws**

| Freshman Year | | | |
|--|------------------|---|------------------|
| <i>First Semester</i> | | <i>Second Semester</i> | |
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> |
| Religion 15 The Life of Christ..... | 2 | Religion 16 Christian Morals | 2 |
| English 11 College Rhetoric and Composition, I | 3 | English 12 College Rhetoric and Composition, II | 3 |
| Chemistry 11 General Chemistry | 5 | Chemistry 12 Qualitative Analysis | 5 |
| Mathematics 17 Freshman Mathematics, I. 5 | | Physics 14 Mechanics, Heat and Sound... 3 | |
| Physics 13 Mechanics, Heat and Sound... 3 | | Mathematics 18 Freshman Mathematics, II 5 | |
| Engineering Drawing 11, The Elements of Drawing | 2 | Engineering Drawing 12 Intermediate Drawing | 2 |
| Phys. Ed. 11 Physical Training, I | (3) | Phys. Ed. 12 Physical Training, II | (3) |
| Lectures for Freshman Engineers | (1) | Lectures for Freshman Engineers | (1) |
| — | — | — | — |
| | 20 | | 20 |
| Sophomore Year | | | |
| <i>Third Semester</i> | | <i>Fourth Semester</i> | |
| Religion 23 Christian Apologetics | 2 | Religion 24 Catholic Dogma, I | 2 |
| Mathematics 21 Differential Calculus..... 4 | | Mathematics 22 Integral Calculus | 4 |
| Chemistry 25 Introductory Organic Chemistry, I | 3 | Chemistry 26 Introductory Organic Chemistry, II | 3 |
| Chemistry 27L Experimental Organic Chemistry, I | 1 | Chemistry 28L Experimental Organic Chemistry, II | 1 |
| Physics 23 Engineering Physics, I | 3 | Physics 24 Engineering Physics, II | 3 |
| Mechanical Engineering 21 Machine Shop 2 | | Mechanical Engineering 22 Machine Shop.. 2 | |
| Engr. Drwg. 21 Descriptive Geometry... 2 | | Engineering Drawing 22 Machine Drawing | 2 |
| Mechanical Engineering 23 Engineering Materials | 2 | Engineering Mechanics 26 Statics | 3 |
| Physical Education 21 Physical Training..(2) | | Physical Education 22 Physical Training..(2) | |
| Zoology 21 Elementary Hygiene, I.....(1) | | Zoology 22 Elementary Hygiene, II | (1) |
| — | — | — | — |
| | 19 | | 20 |
| Junior Year | | | |
| <i>Fifth Semester</i> | | <i>Sixth Semester</i> | |
| Religion 31 Catholic Dogma, II | 2 | Religion 32 Christian Sacramental Life... 2 | |
| Economics 25 The Fundamentals of Economics | 2 | Economics 26 The Fundamentals of Economics | 2 |
| Engineering Mechanics 33 Strength of Materials | 4 | Engineering Mechanics 31 Dynamics..... 3 | |
| Metallurgy 21 Physical Metallurgy, I..... 2 | | Civil Engineering 34 Laboratory in Strength of Materials | 1 |
| Metallurgy 21b Laboratory in Physical Metallurgy | 1½ | Metallurgy 22 Physical Metallurgy, II.. 2 | |
| Electrical Engineering 37 The Elements of Electrical Engineering, I | 4 | Metallurgy 22b Laboratory in Physical Metallurgy | 1½ |
| Mechanical Engineering 37 Elementary Thermodynamics | 3 | Electrical Engineering 28 The Elements of Electrical Engineering, II | 4 |
| Civil Engineering 32 Hydraulics | 4 | Mechanical Engineering 36 Laboratory in Mechanical Engineering | 2 |
| — | — | Physics 35 Introduction to Modern Physics | 3 |
| | 22½ | — | — |
| | | | 20½ |
| Fourth Year | | | |
| <i>Seventh Semester</i> | | <i>Eighth Semester</i> | |
| Electrical Engineering 33 | 4 | Mechanical Engineering 32 | 3 |
| Law 11—Contracts | 3 | Law 11—Contracts | 3 |
| Law 12—Torts | 3 | Law 12—Torts | 3 |
| Law 13—Procedure, I | 3 | Law 14—Procedure, II | 3 |
| Law 15—Personal Property | 2 | Law 16—Domestic Relations | 3 |
| Law 19—Fundamental Law | 2 | — | — |
| Bibliography | 1 | — | — |
| — | — | — | — |
| | 18 | | 15 |

| Fifth Year | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|
| <i>Ninth Semester</i> | | <i>Tenth Semester</i> | |
| Mechanical Engineering 86 | 2 | Chemical Engineering 24 | 3 |
| Law 23—Real Property, I | 3 | Law 24—Real Property, II | 3 |
| Elective Courses in Law | 11 | Law 28—Constitutional Law | 3 |
| | — | Elective Courses in Law | 7 |
| | 16 | | — |
| | | | 16 |
| Sixth Year | | | |
| <i>Eleventh Semester</i> | | <i>Twelfth Semester</i> | |
| Law 37—Practice Court, I | 1 | Law 38—Practice Court, II | 1 |
| Elective Courses in Law | 15 | Elective Courses in Law | 15 |
| | — | | — |
| | 16 | | 16 |

Total for the six years: 134 semester hours of Engineering
and 85 semester hours of Law

THE COMBINATION PROGRAM OF SCIENCE AND LAW

The College of Science and the College of Law offer a combination program of science and law, extending through twelve semesters (six school years) and leading to the two degrees of bachelor of science and bachelor of laws. The student who takes this combination course must spend his first six semesters exclusively in the College of Science. In the fourth and fifth year of the combination the student has, along with his courses of law, four courses of science. The degree of bachelor of science is conferred at the end of the fifth year of his combination course and the degree of bachelor of laws at the end of the sixth year.

To be eligible for the degree of bachelor of science at the end of the fifth year the student must have completed seventy hours of science, of which at least forty must be in the physical sciences or in the biological sciences. For the special degrees in biology, chemistry, mathematics, physics or geology, the student will be guided in his selection of courses by the programs listed in the bulletin of the College of Science.

Program of Courses for the Degree of Bachelor of Science and the Degree of Bachelor of Laws

| Freshman Year | | | |
|---|------------------|---|------------------|
| <i>First Semester</i> | | <i>Second Semester</i> | |
| <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> | <i>Course</i> | <i>Sem. Hrs.</i> |
| Religion 15 The Life of Christ ¹ | 2 | Religion 16 Christian Morals ¹ | 2 |
| English 11 Rhetoric and Composition | 3 | English 12 Rhetoric and Composition | 3 |
| Science (Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, Physics, Geology) ² | 12 | Science (Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, Physics, Geology) ² | 12 |
| Phys. Ed. Physical Training, I | (3) | Phys. Ed. Physical Training, II | (3) |
| | — | | — |
| | 17 | | 17 |
| Sophomore Year | | | |
| <i>Third Semester</i> | | <i>Fourth Semester</i> | |
| Religion 23 Christian Apologetics ¹ | 2 | Religion 24 Catholic Dogma, I ¹ | 2 |
| Language, French or German ³ | 3 | Language, French or German ³ | 3 |
| Science (Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, Physics, Geology) ² | 12 | Science (Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, Physics, Geology) ² | 12 |
| Phys. Ed. Physical Training, III | (2) | Phys. Ed. Physical Training, IV | (2) |
| | — | | — |
| | 17 | | 17 |

Junior Year

| <i>Fifth Semester</i> | | <i>Sixth Semester</i> | |
|---|----|---|----|
| Religion 31 Catholic Dogma, II ¹ | 2 | Religion 32 Christian Sacramental Life ¹ | 2 |
| Philosophy 23 Introduction to Philosophy.. | 3 | Philosophy 42 Ethics | 3 |
| Language, French or German ³ | 3 | Language, French or German ³ | 3 |
| Economics 21 Principles of Economics, I.. | 3 | Economics 22 Principles of Economics, II.. | 3 |
| Science (Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, Physics, Geology) ² | 6 | Science (Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, Physics, Geology) ² | 6 |
| | 17 | | 17 |

Fourth Year

| <i>Seventh Semester</i> | | <i>Eighth Semester</i> | |
|--------------------------------|----|----------------------------|----|
| Science ² | 3 | Science ² | 3 |
| Law 11—Contracts | 3 | Law 11—Contracts | 3 |
| Law 12—Torts | 3 | Law 12—Torts | 3 |
| Law 13—Procedure, I | 3 | Law 14—Procedure, II | 3 |
| Law 15—Personal Property | 2 | Law 17—Criminal Law | 3 |
| Law 19—Fundamental Law | 2 | | |
| Legal Bibliography | 1 | | |
| | 17 | | 15 |

Fifth Year

| <i>Ninth Semester</i> | | <i>Tenth Semester</i> | |
|-------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|
| Science ² | 3 | Science ² | 3 |
| Law 23—Real Property, I | 3 | Law 24—Real Property, II | 3 |
| Elective Courses in Law | 11 | Law 28—Constitutional Law | 3 |
| | | Elective Courses in Law | 8 |
| | 17 | | 17 |

Sixth Year

| <i>Eleventh Semester</i> | | <i>Twelfth Semester</i> | |
|--------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|
| Law 37—Practice Court, I | 1 | Law 38—Practice Court, II | 1 |
| Elective Courses in Law | 15 | Elective Courses in Law | 15 |
| | 16 | | 16 |

Total for the six years: 198 semester hours

¹ The non-Catholic student who does not wish to take the courses in Religion must substitute for them twelve semester hours in other courses, designated by the Dean of the College.

² For the selection of science courses the student will be guided by the programs of courses as listed in the Bulletin for the College of Science. If the student wishes to follow a specific major sequence in Chemistry, Physics, or Mathematics, it will be necessary for him to complete courses in mathematics through differential and integral calculus. Furthermore, he must present solid geometry and advanced algebra credit from high school for entrance into the college. If he follows a major sequence in physical science or in biology, General Mathematics, I and II will suffice to meet the requirements in this subject. Plane Geometry and Elementary Algebra credit from high school are required for admission to this program.

³ The twelve semester hours of required credit in foreign language must all be taken in the same language. Substitution of another language for this requirement must be approved by the Dean of the College of Science and the Director of Studies. If the student has completed two or more years of a language in high school—Latin excepted—he must begin his college work with the intermediate courses. In the science programs it would be wise for him to elect another language beginning at the elementary stage.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

The University of Notre Dame publishes bulletins for the several Colleges of the University under the following titles:

THE GENERAL BULLETIN

—

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL

—

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND LETTERS

—

THE COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

—

THE COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

—

THE COLLEGE OF LAW

—

THE COLLEGE OF COMMERCE

—

THE SUMMER SESSION

To secure copies of any of the above bulletins, address the Office of the Registrar, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana.