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Book Review

Norbert Brockman

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BOOK REVIEW

UN PROTECTION OF CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS. By John Carey. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press. 1970. Pp. xii, 205. \$7.50.

If any one generality can be made about the 1960's, it is that there was an awakening of the need for, and importance of, the concept of "person" — both in the eyes of the law and in the mind of the public.

The close of the Sixties saw three notable events which emphasized this point — celebration of the International Year for Human Rights in 1968; observance of the fiftieth anniversary of the International Labor Organization, a pioneer in the field of international human rights, in 1969; and finally, the observance of the silver anniversary of the United Nations' establishment in 1970. All these public observances are very much in the mind of the author of *UN Protection of Civil and Political Rights* as he summarizes and evaluates the machinery available for the protection of human rights. He remarks in the introduction to his book that his intention is "to help in bringing to a fruition in 1970 the evaluation [of methods of protecting individuals] commenced by the UN in 1968."¹

What progress there has been in the area of international human rights has, unfortunately, been restricted largely to defining substantive points. This has left a gap between maturing substantive law and an almost undeveloped system of implementation. In short, progress in the substantive area has outstripped that in the area of creating effective institutional machinery for implementation. The purpose of Carey's study is to fill that gap, insofar as is possible, by summarizing and evaluating the available techniques of enforcement. In doing this, Mr. Carey maintains a balanced position. He has no romantic visions about the ushering in of a new age for mankind. His experience as Alternate United States Member and Representative of the United Nations Subcommittee on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1966-69) and on the United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1968) stand him in good stead when he evaluates the effectiveness of U.N. actions.²

He does not hesitate to be critical where necessary. Carey's is not the carping criticism of the partisan; it is the precise analysis of the practicing scholar. Professor Richard B. Lillich, general editor of the Procedural Aspects of International Law Series, comments in his preface to the book that Mr. Carey "eschews a theoretical or highly conceptualistic approach and concentrates primarily on the nuts and bolts of various existing and proposed implementation techniques."³ Substantially, this is true enough, but the American lawyer, unfamiliar with international practice, will look in vain for procedural methodologies that offer secure patterns for protecting the rights of individuals. If Carey's book does nothing else (and it does a great deal more) it again underlines the inchoate state of international protection.

Carey does indeed give valuable information on the reporting, fact-finding,

1 J. CAREY, *UN PROTECTION OF CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS* 3 (1970).

2 *Id.* at viii.

3 *Id.*

and sanctioning processes. The key to the entire book, however, is centered in Chapter VI, on the problem of enforcement. In that chapter Carey considers the effectiveness of the U.N.'s enforcement power, and concludes that there is no instance where the Security Council has been asked to secure compliance with a judgment.⁴ He then undertakes a somewhat labored comparison between the attempts at moral suasion by the International Court of Justice and the series of school segregation cases in the United States, beginning with *Brown v. Board of Education*.⁵ These similarities, while apparent to Carey, seem to be too elaborately wrought for the typical reader.

The most intriguing, even exciting, chapter deals with the U.N.'s investigation of charges of torture and ill-treatment of police prisoners in South Africa.⁶ Without a doubt the decision by the U.N. to enter into the investigation was a landmark. Carey notes that within a year after having done this, the U.N.'s Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) had expanded the original investigation to include examination of African trade union rights, and similar investigations were simultaneously urged for Haiti and Greece by the U.N. Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, of which Mr. Carey was then a member. Carey rightly terms this "a novel development for the U.N."⁷ Although seemingly provided for in the United Nations Charter, ECOSOC had traditionally avoided taking action. The work was, therefore, a significant breakthrough. It goes without saying that the government of South Africa resisted the inquiries. Unhappily, the Commission on Human Rights, in establishing the *Ad Hoc* Working Group of Experts (which was to formally conduct the investigations), issued a strong statement condemning the very practices which the Working Group ostensibly was to investigate! Carey quotes the chairman of the *Ad Hoc* Group as commenting that the Working Group was investigating charges considered already proved in order to defend the rights of victims of apartheid.⁸ To all this must be added an unfortunate refusal of the Working Group to make significant use of a previous study sponsored by the International Red Cross which included interviews of prisoners. The Working Group itself never entered South Africa.

Carey goes to some pains to show that the *Ad Hoc* Group's primary leverage was world opinion. He even goes so far as to suggest that the Working Group should have attempted to enter Namibia illegally in order to stir up "the excited notice of all the world."⁹ Carey advocated seeking permission to enter from the de jure authorities, which in this case he identifies as the U.N. Council for Namibia. While this observes the legal niceties in one sense, it is also a bit unreal, since the Council itself has never been allowed into Namibia, and evidently does not plan to enter by the dramatic means suggested by Carey.

In 1969 the Human Rights Commission gave the *Ad Hoc* Group five further assignments, all dealing with questions of human rights in southern African

4 *Id.* at 50-51.

5 347 U.S. 483 (1954).

6 J. CAREY, *supra* note 1, at 95.

7 *Id.* at 96.

8 *Id.* at 99.

9 *Id.* at 122.

states. Evidently its work will continue for some years to come. As Carey points out, it must adopt tighter methods if its work is to be creditable.¹⁰

The reality remains that political means are the most effective method of protecting international human rights. Perhaps we should all like to see a clear procedural methodology — certainly Mr. Carey would — but it is still a distant expectation. For that reason alone, this excellent book is a frustrating one.

This is the eighth volume in the Procedural Aspects of International Law Series that has been published for the Procedural Aspects of International Law Institute by the Syracuse University Press. It is the first to deal with private rights, and happily it bears the announcement that it initiates a project involving four future monographs on international procedures to protect private rights. This program has been funded by a substantial grant from the Ford Foundation to deal with human rights, property rights, and procedural rights, especially of aliens before national tribunals. If the remainder of this series is of the quality of this one, the basic research tools will be available for those who are involved in developing the effective enforcement of the norms protecting human rights in international law.

*Norbert Brockman, S.M.**

¹⁰ *Id.* at 125.

* Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Dayton; Ph.D., Catholic University of America, 1963; M.A., Catholic University of America, 1958; A.B., University of Dayton, 1955.

BOOKS RECEIVED

- ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND ACADEMIC ANARCHY.** By Sidney Hook. A book providing guidelines for meeting the tumult and disorder of the nation's campuses. New York: Cowles Book Co., Inc. 1970. Pp. xviii, 269. \$5.95.
- ACCOMPLICES TO THE CRIME.** By Tom Murton and Joe Hyams. A description of the Arkansas prison scandal. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 1969. Pp. xiv, 237. \$7.50.
- ADMIRALTY AND FEDERALISM.** By David W. Robertson. A history and analysis of problems of federal-state relations in the maritime law of the United States. Mineola, N.Y.: The Foundation Press, Inc. 1970. Pp. x, 327. (Price unreported.)
- AIR POLLUTION CONTROL.** Edited by Clark C. Havighurst. A collection of essays on various aspects of air pollution and its control. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.: Oceana Publications, Inc. 1969. Pp. 230. \$7.50.
- AMERICA THE VIOLENT.** By Ovid Demaris. A book vivifying the causes of today's terrors and tensions and demonstrating what can be done about the violence in America today. New York: Cowles Book Co., Inc. 1970. Pp. xi, 404. \$7.95.
- AMERICAN LAW: THE CASE FOR RADICAL REFORM.** By John P. Frank. Lectures delivered upon the dedication of the Earl Warren Legal Center, University of California. A call for reform and restructuring which deals with everything from law school to litigation. New York: Macmillan. 1969. Pp. xix, 192. \$5.95.
- AMERICAN VIOLENCE.** Edited by Richard Maxwell Brown. A short volume which brings together eyewitness accounts and official reports of the major outbreaks of violence in the United States from the seventeenth century to the present day. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 1970. Pp. xi, 176. \$5.95.
- ANNUAL SURVEY OF AMERICAN LAW (1968-69).** By New York University School of Law. An account of the law during the academic year 1968-69. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.: Oceana Publications, Inc. 1969. Pp. xvi, 637. \$12.50.
- ANTITRUST ISSUES IN CONGLOMERATE ACQUISITIONS.** By Betty Bock. A study examining the historic roots of the enforcement agencies' programs directed at closely related conglomerate acquisitions, and analyzing the issues in the more recent cases where the merging partners are not closely related. New York: National Industrial Conference Board, Inc. 1969. Pp. v, 42 (paperbound). \$5.00.
- ARGUMENT.** Edited by Leon Friedman. The full text of the oral argument before the Supreme Court in *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*. New York: Chelsea House Publishers. 1969. Pp. 1, 601. \$14.95.

- THE BLACK MAN IN THE LAND OF EQUALITY.** By Thomas J. Ladenburg & William S. McFeely. A comprehensive survey of Black history, from slavery to the present. Includes a discussion of various civil rights laws. New York: Hayden Book Company. 1969. Pp. 184. \$3.35 paper, \$5.35 cloth.
- THE BRIDGE AT CHAPPAQUIDDICK.** By Jack Olsen. A detailed account of the events surrounding Edward Kennedy's accident on Chappaquiddick Island. Boston: Little, Brown and Co. 1970. Pp. 281. \$6.95.
- CENSORSHIP LANDMARKS.** By Edward DeGrazia. A compilation of precedent-setting court decisions and important dissenting opinions in the censorship area. New York: R. R. Bowker Co. 1969. Pp. xxxii, 657. \$19.75.
- THE CHECKLESS SOCIETY — ITS COST IMPLICATIONS FOR THE FIRM.** By William H. Mateer. A study of the checkless society in which the author has developed a model for determining the point at which it becomes advisable for the firm to adopt the services of an integrated financial exchange facility administered by the banking system. East Lansing, Michigan: Michigan State University. 1969. Pp. vi, 129. \$7.00.
- CIVIL PROCEDURE: CASES AND COMMENTS ON THE PROCESS OF ADJUDICATION.** By Paul D. Carrington. Boston: Little, Brown and Co. 1969. Pp. xxx, 968. (Price unreported.)
- COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AND PRODUCTIVITY.** By Paul T. Hartman. The major concern of this book is description and analysis of the elimination of featherbedding and resistance to change in Pacific Coast longshoring. Berkeley: University of California Press. 1969. Pp. xix, 307. \$8.50.
- THE COLLECTIVE DILEMMA: NEGOTIATIONS IN EDUCATION.** Edited by Patrick W. Carlton and Harold I. Goodwin. An introduction to the field of collective negotiations as it is practiced in education today. Worthington, Ohio: Charles A. Jones Publishing Co. 1969. Pp. xii, 339. (Price unreported.)
- COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS.** By Soia Mentschikoff. Boston: Little, Brown and Co. 1970. Pp. ix, 1,122. (Price unreported.)
- COMPARATIVE JUDICIAL BEHAVIOR.** Edited by Glendon Schubert and David J. Danelski. Cross-cultural studies of political decision-making in the East and West. New York: Oxford University Press. 1969. Pp. xxii, 412. \$7.50.
- COORDINATE MAGISTRATES.** Edited by William G. Andrews. A collection of materials intended to fill the gap of regular constitutional law casebooks. It presents extended constitutional law arguments by Congressmen and Presidents on major issues that have come before the Supreme Court and the leading decisions that have been made. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co. 1969. Pp. vi, 186. \$2.45 (paperbound).
- CRIME IN THE CITY.** Edited by Daniel Glaser. Several articles dealing with the relationship between crime and city life. New York: Harper & Row. 1970. Pp. ix, 308 (paperbound). (Price unreported.)

- CRIMINAL LAW FOR THE POLICE. By Fred E. Inbau and Marvin E. Aspen. Philadelphia: Chilton Book Co. 1969. Pp. xiv, 164. \$5.50.
- THE CRIMINAL LAW REVOLUTION 1960-1969. By the Editors of *The Criminal Law Reporter*. A term-by-term recounting of the last nine years of the Warren Court. Washington: The Bureau of National Affairs, Inc. 1969. Pp. xv, 226 (paperbound). (Price unreported.)
- CRIMINAL TRIAL MANUAL — MARYLAND. By William D. Paton and Russell E. Hamill, Jr. A loose-leaf service on criminal law for use in the state of Maryland. Chevy Chase, Md.: Rules Service Co. 1969. (Pages not consecutively numbered.) (Price unreported.)
- THE DEATH OF PRIVACY. Jerry M. Rosenberg. The author describes the computer-data banks of private firms and public administrations, and the dangers inherent in a system which lacks proper safeguards. New York: Random House. 1969. Pp. 187. \$6.95.
- DEBTORS IN COURT: THE CONSUMPTION OF GOVERNMENT SERVICES. By Herbert Jacob. A study of the use of courts to settle debtor-creditor conflict. Chicago: Rand McNally & Company. 1969. Pp. xv, 244. (Price unreported.)
- DEMOCRACY, DISSENT, AND DISORDER. By Robert F. Drinan, S.J. The author explores the basis on which law commands obedience, while at the same time taking issue with some of our contradictory laws, our discriminatory laws, and irresponsible lawmakers. 1969. Pp. viii, 152. \$4.95.
- DRUGS AND YOUTH. Edited by J. R. Wittenborn, Ph.D., Henry Brill, M.D., Jean Paul Smith, Ph.D., and Sarah A. Wittenborn. A book examining the abusive use of the major substances that are involved in the current drug scene and illuminating the situation from the standpoint of the action of the drugs, their mode of supply, circumstances and expectations of the user, requirements of the law, and the viewpoints of judges and administrators who make decisions affecting the individual. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas. 1969. Pp. xiv, 485. \$22.75.
- THE DYNAMICS OF CALIFORNIA GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS. By Richard B. Harvey. Belmont, Cal.: Wadsworth Publishing Co., Inc. 1970. Pp. viii, 301 (paperbound). (Price unreported.)
- THE EFFICACY OF LAW. By Harry W. Jones. A book emphasizing the fact that sustained inquiry must be made into the practical effects of law and legal institutions if we wish to evaluate them. Evanston, Ill.: Northwestern University Press. 1969. Pp. vi, 117. (Price unreported.)
- THE EMERGENCE OF OLIGOPOLY. By Alfred S. Eichner. A history of the American sugar refining industry. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press. 1969. Pp. xi, 388. \$12.00.

- EMPIRICAL STUDIES IN INDIANA POLITICS. Edited by James B. Kessler. Ten studies of selected aspects of Indiana's political system. Bloomington, Ind.: Indiana University Press. 1970. Pp. xvi, 298. \$12.50.
- ENOUGH ROPE. By Arthur V. Watkins. An inside story of the censure of Senator Joe McCarthy. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 1969. Pp. xii, 302. \$6.95.
- ESSAYS ON THE CIVIL LAW OF OBLIGATIONS. Edited by Joseph Dainow. Essays by legal scholars which attempt to direct, improve, and explain the law of obligations. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press. 1969. Pp. xii, 313. \$10.00.
- FALSE WITNESS. By Melvin Rader. A book describing the overzealous pursuit of Communist sympathizers that raged after World War II. Seattle: University of Washington Press. 1969. Pp. xviii, 209. \$6.95.
- FELIX FRANKFURTER ON THE SUPREME COURT. Edited by Philip B. Kurland. A collection of essays by Felix Frankfurter written between 1913 and 1956 which gives his observations on the Supreme Court, its Justices and its business. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press. 1970. Pp. 557. \$12.50.
- FINGERPRINTS AND THE LAW. By Andre A. Moenssens. Philadelphia: Chilton Book Co. 1969. Pp. xii, 248. \$6.50.
- THE GATT: LAW AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION. By Kenneth W. Dam. A legal analysis of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) in which the author argues that the law must be understood as a set of procedures used in reaching agreements, and not as a set of prohibitions. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 1970. Pp. xvii, 468. (Price unreported.)
- 1970 GUIDEBOOK TO NEW TAXES. New York: Commerce Clearing House, Inc. 1970. Pp. 333 (paperbound). \$5.00.
- THE HONEST POLITICIAN'S GUIDE TO CRIME CONTROL. By Norval Morris and Gordon Hawkins. A book offering a cure for crime through a legislative and administrative program. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 1970. Pp. xi, 271. \$5.95.
- INDEX/CITATOR TO INSURANCE LAW. By Olga Becker. An index and citator referring the user to pertinent sources of material on various aspects of insurance law. St. Louis: Eden Publishing House. 1969. Pp. viii, 478. \$40.00.
- INJURIES FOLLOWING REAR-END AUTOMOBILE COLLISIONS. By William D. deGravelles, Jr., M.D. and John H. Kelley, M.D. A book aimed at giving the reader a definite picture of the injuries that can occur from a rear-end automobile collision. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C. Thomas. 1969. Pp. xiii, 241. (Price unreported.)

- JUDICIAL REMEDIES IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.** By L. J. Brinkhorst and H. G. Schermers. A casebook on judicial remedies in the European Communities. South Hackensack, N.J.: Fred B. Rothman & Co. 1969. Pp. xxiii, 275. \$12.00.
- JUSTICE AND THE LAW.** Edited by Harold H. Weissman. One of four volumes which analyze the Mobilization for Youth, a New York social agency. The book treats many areas of law and their affect on poverty and its accompanying effects. New York: Association Press. 1969. Pp. 203. \$2.95 paper, \$4.95 cloth.
- JUSTICE: THE CRISIS OF LAW, ORDER, AND FREEDOM IN AMERICA.** By Richard Harris. The author examines the political aspect of the Department of Justice, focusing on the Nixon "law and order" campaign and the post-election tactics of Attorney General John Mitchell. New York: E. P. Dutton & Co. 1970. Pp. 256. \$6.95.
- KANSAS IN TURMOIL 1930-1936.** By Francis W. Schruben. A book dealing with the economic, social and political tangle of Kansas in the years 1930 to 1936. Columbia, Mo.: University of Missouri Press. 1969. Pp. xiv, 240. \$8.50.
- LAW AND JUSTICE: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF ROBERT S. RANKIN.** Edited by Carl Beck. A series of essays touching upon the major issues of law and justice present in American society. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press. 1970. Pp. xii, 358. \$12.00.
- LAW, LAWYERS AND SOCIAL CHANGE.** By Harold W. Horowitz and Kenneth L. Karst. Cases and materials on the abolition of slavery, racial segregation and inequality of educational opportunity. Indianapolis: The Bobbs-Merrill Co., Inc. 1969. Pp. xxiii, 531. (Price unreported.)
- LAW OF FEDERAL COURTS.** By Charles Alan Wright. St. Paul: West Publishing Co. 1970. Pp. xviii, 745. (Price unreported.)
- THE LAW OF THE POOR.** Edited by Jacobus Tenbroek and the Editors of the California Law Review. A series of papers presented at a conference sponsored by the Center for the Study of Law and Society. It gives a critical review of the law as applied to the poor, especially in the field of welfare. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Co. 1966. Pp. xiv, 690. (Price unreported.)
- A LAWYER EXAMINES THE BIBLE.** By Irwin H. Linton. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House. (Rev. ed. 1969). Pp. 318. \$4.95.
- LEGAL CONTROL OF WATER POLLUTION.** By U.C.D. Law Review. Davis, Cal.: University of California, Davis. 1969. Pp. x, 273. \$8.50.
- LEGAL EFFECTS OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS.** By Jorge Castaneda. A book defining the legal effects of resolutions adopted by the United Nations. New York: Columbia University Press. 1970. Pp. viii, 243. \$10.00.

- MAJOR LABOR-LAW PRINCIPLES ESTABLISHED BY THE NLRB AND THE COURTS.** Washington, D.C.: The Bureau of National Affairs, Inc. 1970. Pp. 111. (Paperbound.) \$10.00.
- MAKE MAD THE GUILTY.** By Richard Arens. This book calls for the development of flexible yet realistic strategies for introducing effective changes into the administration of sanction law — including the insanity defense. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C. Thomas. 1969. Pp. xxiv, 285. (Price unreported.)
- THE MAKING OF A CRIMINAL.** By Patricia Elton Mayo. A comparative study of delinquency areas in Marseille, France, and Wrexham, Wales. New York: Pica Press. 1969. Pp. 147. \$6.50.
- MANAGEMENT FACES UNIONIZATION.** By Hugh P. Husband, Jr. Information and advice on how management should undergo unionization. New York: Management Sourcebooks, Inc. 1969. Pp. xiv, 262. (Price unreported.)
- MATERIALS AND CASES ON COMPUTERS AND LAW.** By Roy N. Freed. A loose-leaf casebook. Boston: Boston University Law School. 1969 (rev. 2d ed.). (Pages not consecutively numbered.) \$13.00.
- MATERIALS ON GOVERNMENT IN URBAN AREAS.** By Frank I. Michelman and Terrance Sandalow. St. Paul: West Publishing Co. 1970. Pp. xlii, 1,216. (Price unreported.)
- ON LIBERTY: MAN V. THE STATE.** By Milton Mayer. An examination of the roots of man's ancient conflict with the state. Santa Barbara: The Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions. 1969. Pp. 191 (paperbound). \$2.25.
- THE ORDEAL OF STEPHEN DENNISON.** By Lucy Freeman and Lisa Hoffman. The true story of a boy who stole \$5.00 worth of chocolates and spent 24 years in prison for the theft. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 1970. Pp. xii, 206. \$5.95.
- THE ORGANIZATION OF JUDICIAL POWER IN THE UNITED STATES.** By Carl McGowan. A discussion of the growth of our federal and state court system, the problems of conflict in such a dual system, and possible solutions and alternatives. Evanston, Ill.: Northwestern University Press. 1969. Pp. vii, 133. (Price unreported.)
- OUR CRIMINAL SOCIETY.** By Edwin M. Schur. A sociological critique which refutes many of the commonly accepted notions about the causes of crime. The role of such factors as military involvement, criminal legislation and "respectable crime" is examined. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 1969. Pp. 238. \$2.95 paper, \$6.95 cloth.
- PICKING UP THE GUN.** By Earl Anthony. A report on the Black Panthers. New York: The Dial Press. 1970. Pp. ix, 160. \$4.95.

- THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES.** By John D. Lees. A comprehensive, up-to-date guide to the American political system. New York: Humanities Press, Inc. 1969. Pp. 380. \$8.50.
- PRIVATE LAW SOURCES AND ANALOGIES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.** By H. Lauterpacht. A treatise on the origins of international law and on its relations to private law and the law of states. Hamden, Conn.: The Shoe String Press, Inc. 1970. Pp. xxiv, 326. \$10.00.
- PROBATE CAN BE QUICK AND CHEAP: TRUSTS AND ESTATES IN ENGLAND.** By William F. Fratcher. A short book demonstrating that it is possible to have a probate system which is quick and cheap. New York: Pageant Press, Inc. 1968. Pp. xiii, 106. \$3.50.
- PROSECUTION: THE DECISION TO CHARGE A SUSPECT WITH A CRIME.** By Frank W. Miller. A part of The American Bar Foundation's Series on the Administration of Criminal Justice. In this volume, the author examines the prosecutor's decision to charge and the selection of the charge. Boston: Little, Brown & Co. 1970. Pp. xviii, 357. (Price unreported.)
- PUBLIC CIVIL RIGHTS AGENCIES AND FAIR EMPLOYMENT.** By Frances Reissman Cousens. New York: Frederick A. Praeger. 1969. Pp. xviii, 162. \$12.50.
- PUBLIC HOUSING — THE POLITICS OF POVERTY.** By Leonard Freedman. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc. 1969. Pp. xiv, 217 (paperbound). \$3.95.
- PUBLIC OPINION AND POLITICS: A READER.** By William J. Crotty. A selective presentation of reports that focuses on the political implications of the opinion process. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc. 1970. Pp. viii, 431 (paperbound). (Price unreported.)
- PUNISHMENT AND AVERSIVE BEHAVIOR.** Edited by Byron A. Campbell and Russell M. Church. volume focusing on the experimental psychology of punishment. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts. 1969. Pp. ix, 597. \$10.50.
- PUNISHMENT: THE SUPPOSED JUSTIFICATIONS.** By Ted Honderich. An analysis of the classical and contemporary theories of punishment, and a consideration of what principles should determine what behavior should be beyond the scope of the criminal law. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World. 1970. Pp. 198. \$6.50.
- THE PURSUIT OF JUSTICE.** By Henry W. Bragdon and John C. Pittenger. An introduction to constitutional rights. New York: Crowell-Collier Press. 1969. Pp. xii, 180. \$4.95.
- IN QUEST OF JUSTICE.** Edited by Abraham Brumberg. Essays and documents on Protest and Dissent in the Soviet Union today. New York: Praeger Publishers, Inc. 1970. Pp. xiv, 477. \$10.95.

- READINGS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. Edited by Jack Donald Foster. A book attempting to familiarize the average citizen concerning some of the issues in the administration of criminal justice so that he might evaluate proposed alternatives more intelligently. Berkeley: McCutchan Publishing Corp. 1969. Pp. xv, 291. (Price unreported.)
- REBELLION: TODAY'S DILEMMA. Edited by Mary-Margaret Scobey. An analysis of the nature of rebellion, reasons for it, and its relation to education. Burlingame, Cal.: California Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development. 1969. Pp. 131. \$2.50.
- THE RIGHT TO LIVE. By Clifford C. Cawley. A discussion of the position of the law when religious dogma opposes medicine. New York: A. S. Barnes and Co. 1969. Pp. 303. \$10.00.
- THE SCALES OF JUSTICE. Edited by Abraham S. Blumberg. A series of essays that explains how legal inequality has evolved and what must be done to remedy the situation. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Co. 1970. Pp. 176. \$2.45.
- SELECTIVE SERVICE AND AMERICAN SOCIETY. Edited by Roger W. Little. An analysis of the recruiting services, the makeup and attitudes of those who serve on local draft boards, the criteria for deferment or rejection from service, and the application of the principle of universality in the present draft laws. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. 1969. Pp. xvi, 220. \$7.50.
- SENTENCING: THE DECISION AS TO TYPE, LENGTH, AND CONDITIONS OF SENTENCE. By Robert O. Dawson. The report of the American Bar Foundation's survey of the administration of criminal justice in the United States. Boston: Little, Brown and Co. 1969. Pp. xxxii, 428. (Price unreported.)
- THE SHAPING OF FOREIGN POLICY. By Ronald J. Stupak. The book describes the role of the Secretary of State as seen by Dean Acheson. New York: The Odyssey Press. 1969. Pp. xxvii, 132 (paperbound). (Price unreported.)
- SHARING FEDERAL FUNDS FOR STATE AND LOCAL NEEDS. By Selma J. Mushkin and John F. Cotton. A book describing how we may achieve a more equitable distribution of federal revenues to meet state and local needs. New York: Praeger Publishers. 1969. Pp. 207. \$11.00.
- SITUATIONISM AND THE NEW MORALITY. Edited by Robert L. Cunningham. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts. 1970. Pp. x, 281 (paperbound). \$3.50.
- SOCIOLOGY OF LAW. Edited by Vilhelm Aubert. A series of essays looking at law as a product of a social system and as an instrument of social change. Baltimore: Penguin Books. 1969. Pp. 367 (paperbound). (Price unreported.)

- THE SOVIET LEGAL SYSTEM.** By John N. Hazard, Isaac Shapiro and Peter B. Maggs. A collection of historical essays and documents relating to the Soviet political and legal process. Dobbs Ferry, New York: Oceana Publications, Inc. 1969. Pp. xix, 667. \$17.50.
- SPIDERS IN THE HOUSE AND WORKERS IN THE FIELD.** By Ernesto Galarza. A history of early attempts to organize California farm workers. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press. 1970. Pp. xiv, 306. \$7.50.
- SQUALL ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.** By Stuart L. Bernath. A discussion of the *Prize Cases* and American diplomacy. Berkeley: University of California Press. 1970. Pp. x, 229. \$6.50.
- STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW.** By Sho Sato and Arvo Van Alstyne. Boston: Little, Brown and Co. 1970. Pp. xlvi, 1165. (Price unreported.)
- THE STATUS OF LAW IN INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY.** By Richard A. Falk. In this companion volume to *Legal Order in a Violent World*, Professor Falk brings the outlook, methods, and concerns of the social scientist into closer association with international law. He devotes special attention to the political setting which shapes international law and the intellectual perspectives that contribute most to the strengthening of world order. Princeton: Princeton University Press. 1970. Pp. xvi, 678. \$15.00.
- STRUCTURE AND RELATIONSHIP IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.** By Charles L. Black, Jr. A defense of an activist, dynamic, and policy-forming judiciary. The author suggests a reasoning from the "total structure" as an alternative to the traditional process of precedent and general legal exegesis. Baton Rouge, Louisiana: Louisiana State University Press. 1969. Pp. ix, 98. \$3.95.
- THE SUPREME COURT AND THE USES OF HISTORY.** By Charles A. Miller. A treatment of the role of history in the development and exposition of constitutional principles, including several case studies to demonstrate the relationship between the two. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press. 1969. Pp. 234. \$6.95.
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